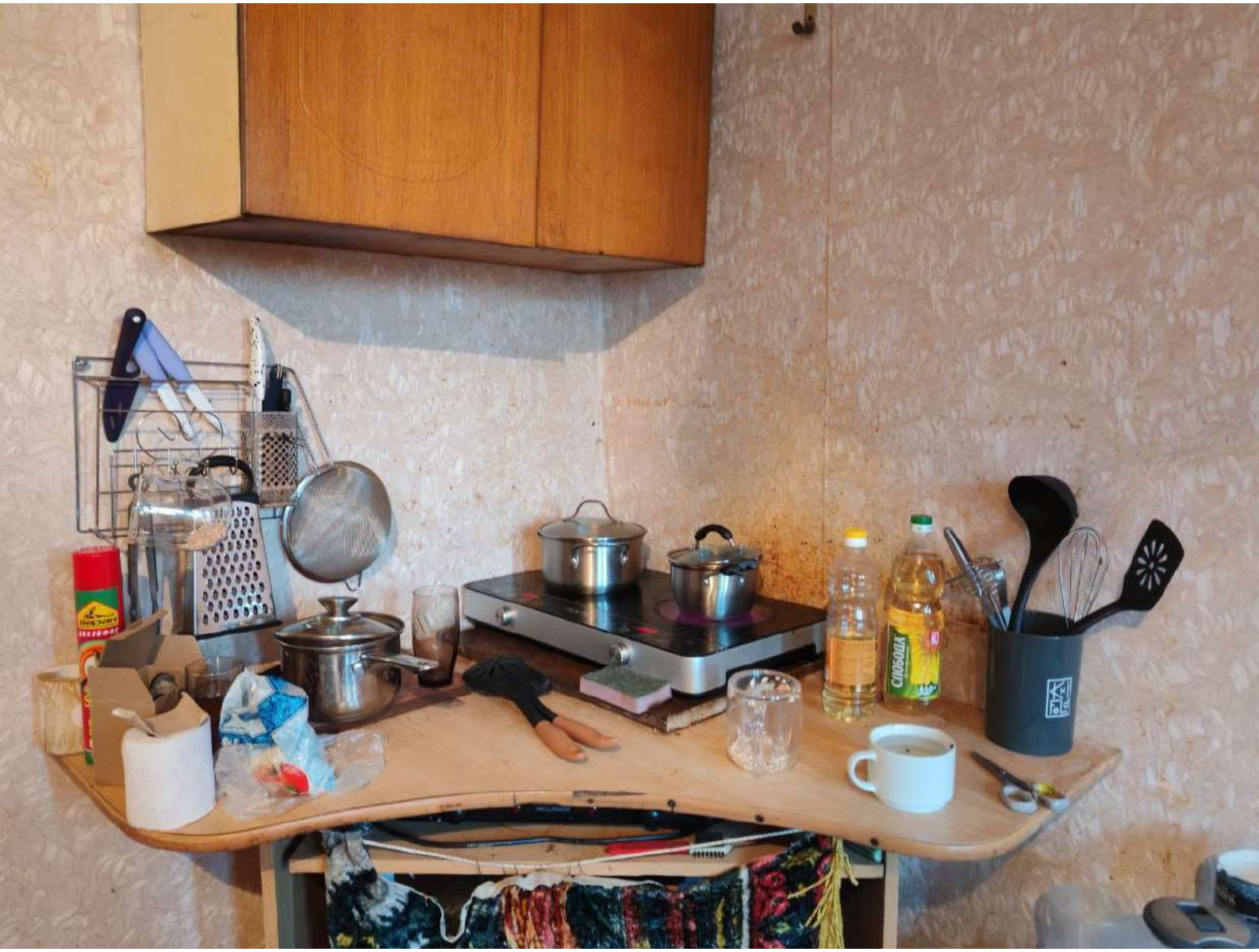
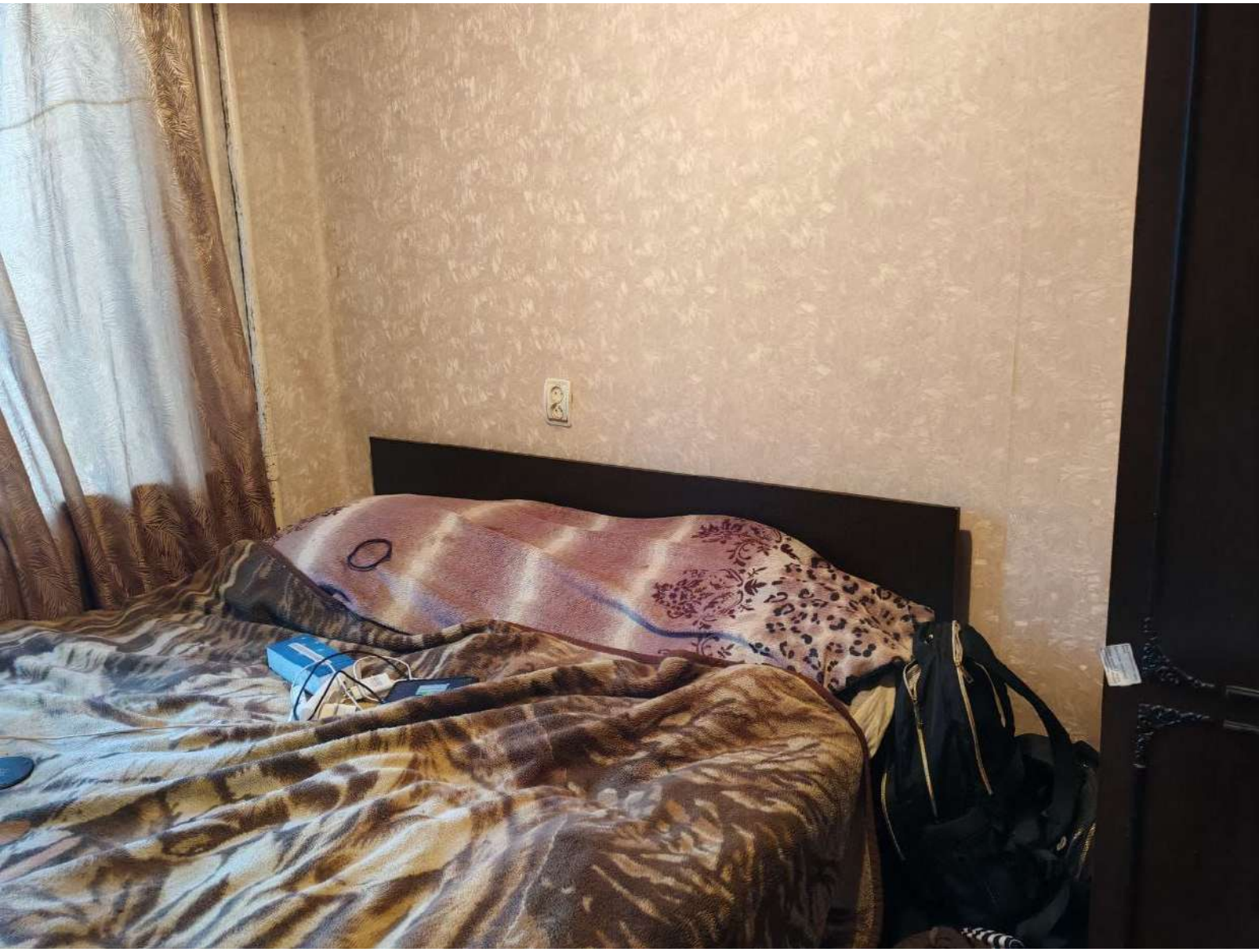

Raid
Подсолнечное
Подсолнечное




GBC-033M / 043M / 052M / 31F